

# Contents

Introduction: Complex Problems in Education	ix
1. The Heart of the Matter: Philosophy and Educational Research	1
Author: <i>Michele S. Moses</i> Consulting Editor: <i>Ken Howe</i>	
2. Promoting Scientific Inquiry With Elementary Students From Diverse Cultures and Languages	23
Author: <i>Okhee Lee</i> Consulting Editors: <i>Gene Garcia, Leona Schauble, and Ron Marx</i>	
3. Three Decades of Research on Classroom Life: Illuminating the Classroom Communicative Lives of America's At-Risk Students	71
Author: <i>Arnette F. Ball</i> Consulting Editors: <i>Gloria Ladson-Billings and Carol Lee</i>	
4. Extracurricular and Other After-School Activities for Youth	113
Authors: <i>Jacquelynne S. Eccles and Janice Templeton</i> Consulting Editor: <i>Reed Larson</i>	
5. The Effects of Welfare Reform on the Educational Outcomes of Parents and Their Children	181
Authors: <i>Marika N. Ripke and Danielle A. Crosby</i> Consulting Editor: <i>Greg Duncan</i>	
6. Reducing School Violence: Strengthening Student Programs and Addressing the Role of School Organizations	263
Author: <i>R. Matthew Gladden</i> Consulting Editor: <i>Bill Ayers</i>	



